

# Earthworks

Many orienteering maps include excavated areas, such as old gold- or tin-mining areas, quarries or wartime defences.

Weathering may deepen excavated trenches into erosion gullies. Other excavated features include mounds (called knolls), embankments, small depressions, pits and earth walls (as seen earlier). Most excavated features are shown in brown, but black is also used for emphasis.

Large excavations are shown with contours.

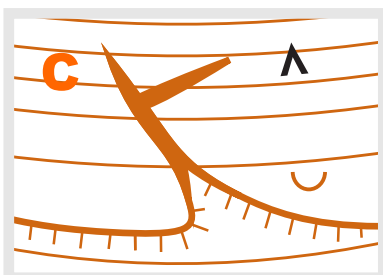
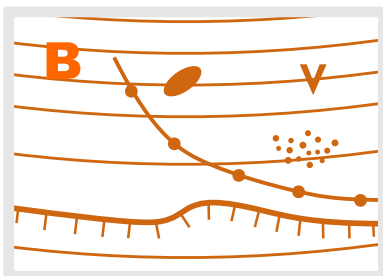
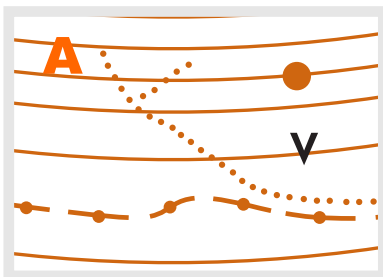
The small knoll symbol may sometimes be used to show a small rock feature, when the rock is shaped like a mound of earth.

## Brown

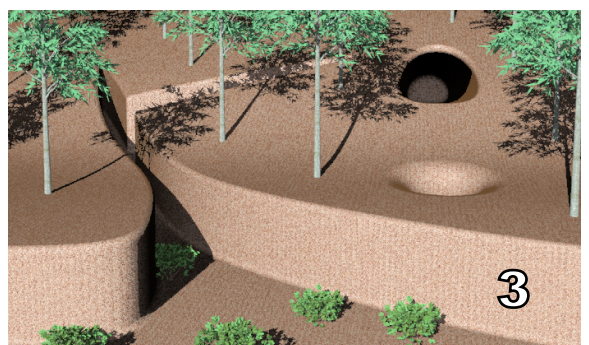
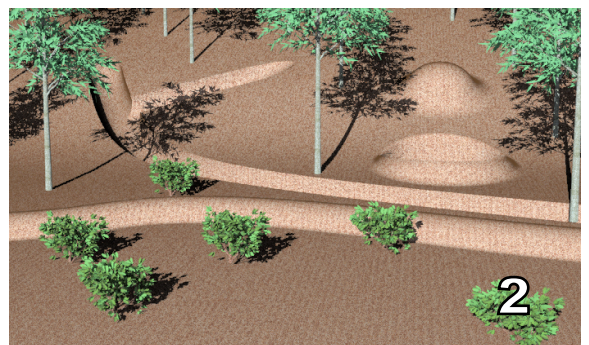
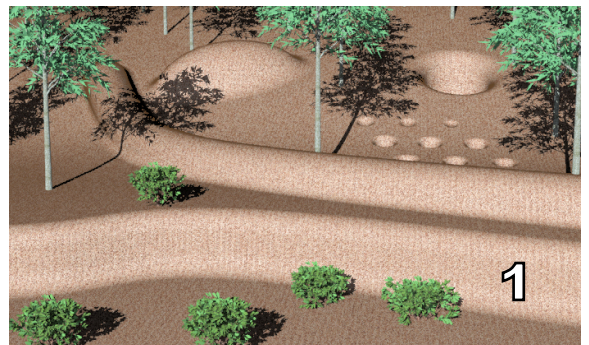
	Erosion Gully
	Earthbank
	Earth Wall
	Ruined Earth Wall
	Ditch
	Small Knoll
	Small Depression
	Pit
	Mineshaft
	Adit or Cave (& contour)
	Broken Ground

## Task

Match the maps on the left with the views on the right



Some features enlarged for clarity



**ORIENTEERING MAPS**



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